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JACOB KANG-BROWN

- education** Ph.D., Criminology, Law & Society, University of California, Irvine, 2016
M.A., Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, 2011
B.A., Sociology, Wheaton College, 2006
- experience** Senior Research Fellow, Vera Institute of Justice, 2022–Present
Senior Research Associate, In Our Backyards, Vera, 2020–2022
Senior Research Associate, Center on Sentencing & Corrections, Vera, 2016–2020
Research Associate, Center on Sentencing & Corrections, Vera, 2015–2016
Research Associate, Center on Youth Justice, Vera, 2013–2015
Teaching Assistant, University of California, Irvine, 2008–2012
Independent Contractor for Training & Analysis, County of Los Angeles, 2009–2011
Consultant Aid, Human Relations Commission, County of Los Angeles, 2006–2008
Public Service Intern, Human Relations Commission, City of Chicago, 2004
- grants,
honors,
& awards** Vera, “Incarceration Trends Expansion,” Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, 2023–2026.
Vera, “State of Corrections Data,” Arnold Foundation, 2018–2019.
Vera, “In Our Backyards,” Google.org, 2017–2020.
Vera, “Incarceration Trends,” MacArthur Foundation, 2016–2018.
Vera, “Questioning Bias: Validating a Bias Crime Victim Assessment Tool in California and New Jersey,” National Institute of Justice, 2015–2017.
Vera, “Incarceration Trends,” R.W. Wilson Charitable Foundation, 2015.
Fellow, Institute on Critical Social Inquiry, The New School for Social Research, 2015.
Vera, “Youth Futures Initiative,” Reintegration of Ex-Offenders Program, U.S. Department of Labor, 2013–2016.
Vera, “The Influence of School Climate and Policy on Delinquency and Justice System Careers,” Spencer Foundation, 2013.
Fellowship for seminar in Lebanon by the University of California & American University of Beirut, 2012.
High distinction honors for three comprehensive exam areas: Law & Society; Criminological Theory; Crime and Public Policy, 2011.
Grant from the Center in Law, Society, & Culture, 2010–2011.
Criminology, Law & Society Summer Research Grants, 2009–2012.
Newkirk Fellowship, Newkirk Foundation, 2008–2009.
- journal
articles** Nosrati, E., J. Kang-Brown, M. Ash, M. McKee, M. Marmot, L. King. “Incarceration and Mortality in the United States.” *SSM Public Health*, vol. 15, (2021).

Nosrati, E., J. Kang-Brown, M. Ash, M. McKee, M. Marmot, L. King. “Incarceration, Job Destruction, and All Cause Mortality at the U.S. County Level, 1980-2014.” *The Lancet Public Health*. vol 4, 7, (2019): pe326-333.

Kang-Brown, H. and J. Kang-Brown. “Mapping the Flavors of New York City.” *Contexts* 13, 3 (2014): 62-70.

reports

Kang-Brown, J., J. Zhang. *People in Jail and Prison in 2024*, New York: Vera Institute of Justice, October 2024. (pdf).

Zhang, J., J. Kang-Brown, A. Kotler, *People on Electronic Monitoring*, New York: Vera Institute of Justice, January 2024. (pdf).

Halbach-Singh, B., J. Zhang, J. Kang-Brown, S. Jones, “A False Choice: How one Texas county is using women’s incarceration to justify a new jail,” in the *In Our Backyards Stories* series. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, October 2023. (web).

Kang-Brown, J., S. Jones, J. Tagal, J. Zhang. *People in Jail and Prison in 2022*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, June 2023. (PDF).

Kang-Brown, J. *Understanding Crime Data for 2020*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, November 2022. (PDF).

Kang-Brown, J. *People in Prison in Winter 2021-22*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, March 2022. (PDF).

Kang-Brown, J., C. Montagnet, J. Heiss. *People in Jail and Prison in Spring 2021*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, June 2021. (PDF).

Kang-Brown, J., C. Montagnet, J. Heiss. *People in Jail and Prison in 2020*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, January 2021. (PDF).

Kang-Brown, J. and J. Norton. “Funding Jail Expansion in California’s Central Valley,” in the *In Our Backyards Stories* series. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, October 2020. (web).

Kang-Brown, J., Hinds, O., E. Schattner-Elmaleh, J. Wallace-Lee. “Incarceration Trends Project: Data and Methods for Historical Jail Populations, 1970-2018,” September 2020. (PDF).x

Kang-Brown, J., C. Montagnet, E. Schattner-Elmaleh, O. Hinds. *People in Prison in 2019*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, May 2020. (PDF).

Norton, J. and J. Kang-Brown. “If You Build It: How the Federal Government Fuels Rural Jail Expansion,” in the *In Our Backyards Stories* series. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, January 2020. (web).

Hinds, O., O. Lu, J. Wallace-Lee, J. Kang-Brown. “Reconstructing How Counties Contribute to State Prisons.” Working Paper, January 2020. (PDF).

Kang-Brown, J., E. Schattner-Elmaleh, O. Hinds. *People in Jail in 2019*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, December 2019. (PDF).

- Henrichson, C., E. Schattner-Elmaleh, J. Kang-Brown. *Incarceration in Local Jails and State Prisons*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, December 2019. (Four page fact sheets on jails and prisons for each state). ([web](#)).
- Mai, C., M. Belaineh, R. Subramanian, J. Kang-Brown. *Broken Ground: Why America Keeps Building More Jails and What It Can Do Instead*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, November 2019. ([PDF](#)).
- Kang-Brown, J., E. Schattner-Elmaleh, O. Hinds. *People in Prison in 2018*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, April 2019. ([PDF](#)).
- Norton, J. and J. Kang-Brown. “Federal Farm Aid for the Big House,” in the *In Our Backyards Stories* series. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, October 2018. ([web](#)).
- Kang-Brown, J. and J. Norton. “More than a Jail: Immigration Detention and the Smell of Money,” in the *In Our Backyards Stories* series, New York: Vera Institute of Justice, July 2018. ([web](#)).
- Simich, L. and J. Kang-Brown. “Summary Overview.” Final report to the National Institute of Justice for Questioning Bias: Validating A Bias Crime Victim Assessment Tool In California And New Jersey. New York: Vera Institute of Justice. NCJ Number 252010. July 2018. ([web](#)).
- Kang-Brown, J., O. Hinds, J. Heiss, and O. Lu, *The New Dynamics of Mass Incarceration*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, June 2018. ([PDF](#)).
- Hinds, O., J. Kang-Brown, O. Lu, *People in Prison in 2017*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, May 2018. ([PDF](#)).
- Bae, J., M. diZerega, J. Kang-Brown, R. Shanahan and R. Subramanian, *An Evaluation of the New York City Housing Authority’s Family Reentry Pilot Program: Final Report to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development*, Policy Development and Research. September 2017. ([PDF](#)).
- Kang-Brown, J. and R. Subramanian, *Out of Sight: The Growth of Jails in Rural America*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, June 2017. ([PDF](#)).
- Cloud, D., J. Kang-Brown, and E. Vanko, *The Safe Alternatives to Segregation Initiative: Findings and Recommendations for the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, November 2016. ([PDF](#)).
- Bae, J., M. diZerega, J. Kang-Brown, R. Shanahan and R. Subramanian, *Coming Home: An Evaluation of the New York City Housing Authority’s Family Reentry Pilot Program*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, November 2016. ([PDF](#)).
- Kang-Brown, J., *Incarceration Trends: Data and Methods for Historical Jail Populations in U.S. Counties, 1970-2014*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, December 2015. ([PDF](#)).
- Subramanian, R., C. Henrichson, and J. Kang-Brown, *In Our Own Backyard: Confronting Growth and Disparities in American Jails*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, December 2015. ([PDF](#)).

- Yaroni, A., V. Anthony-North, J. Kang-Brown, *Worker Connect: A Process Evaluation of a New York City Data Integration System*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, November 2015. (PDF).
- Kang-Brown, J., J. Trone, J. Fratello, and T. Daftary-Kapur, *A Generation Later: What We've Learned about Zero Tolerance in Schools*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, December 2013. (PDF).
- Kang-Brown, J., T. Daftary-Kapur, J. Fratello, C. Weiss, N. Wical, and R. Chowdhury, *The Influence of School Climate and School Disciplinary Policies on Justice System Careers: A Study of the School to Prison Pipeline*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, December 2013.
- Maxson, C. L., C. Bradstreet, D. Gascón, J. Gerlinger, J. Grebenkemper, D. Haerle, J. Kang-Brown, A. M. Mesinas, M. Omori, S. Reid, and D. Scott. *Gangs and Violence in California's Youth Correctional Facilities: A Research Foundation for Developing Effective Gang Policies*. Report to the Division of Juvenile Justice, California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, Irvine, California, March 2012.

popular &
digital media

- Incarceration Trends*, an interactive website and data visualization tool exploring mass incarceration in each county and state in the United States (New York: Vera Institute of Justice, 2015-2023). (Available at trends.vera.org).
- Digard, L. and J. Kang-Brown, "Yes, the FBI data is poor quality. But we've always needed better." Vera Institute of Justice Blog, October 2022.
- Kang-Brown, J. and J. Norton. "America's Hidden Gulag" *New York Review of Books*, February 2021.
- Kang-Brown, J. and J. Heiss. "Covid-19 Imperils People in Rural Jails." Vera Institute of Justice Blog, April 2020.
- Kang-Brown, J. and O. Lu. "America's Growing Gender Jail Gap." *New York Review of Books*. May 2019.
- Kang-Brown, J. and O. Hinds. "Opening Up Local Incarceration Data." *Think Justice Blog*, Vera Institute of Justice, December 2018.
- Kang-Brown, J. "Escaping Mass Incarceration." (Book review of Rachel Kushner's *The Mars Room*). *Dissent*, August 2, 2018.
- Kang-Brown, J. and O. Hinds. "Slow Data Paint Misleading Mass Incarceration Picture." *USA Today*, May 31, 2018.
- Kang-Brown, J. and S. Neath. "Rural Jails: Overlooked Too Long." (Guest Editorial) *American Jails Magazine*, September/October 2017. (PDF).
- Simich, L. and J. Kang-Brown "Police and Communities Must Work Together to Support Victims of Hate Crimes." *Think Justice Blog*, Vera Institute of Justice, December 2016.

- Kang-Brown, J. "The Rise of 1,000 Small Jails." *The Atlantic*, March 2016.
- Kang-Brown, J. "Bias Crime More Likely in Time of Fear and Suspicion." *Current Thinking Blog*, Vera Institute of Justice, November 2015.
- Kang-Brown, J. "Unfair School Discipline: Bad Kids? Worse Policy." *Current Thinking Blog*, Vera Institute of Justice, April 2014.

government reports

- Governor's Commission on Youth, Public Safety, and Justice, *Recommendations for Juvenile Justice Reform in New York State*. By authors on the Commission, in state agencies, and the Vera Institute of Justice. New York, New York, 2015.
- Los Angeles County Commission on Human Relations, *2007 Hate Crime Report*. By R. Toma, R. Verches, M. Wong and J. Brown. Los Angeles, California, 2008.
- Los Angeles County Commission on Human Relations, *2006 Hate Crime Report*. By R. Toma, R. Verches, M. Wong, L. Hart and J. Brown. Los Angeles, California, 2007.

datasets

- Jail Population Data, a rapid release project during the Covid-19 pandemic to monitor jail populations and encourage further decarceration, 2020-2022. ([github](#)).
- Incarceration Trends, a county and jurisdiction-level historical dataset of local jail and state prison estimates, 2015-2022. ([github](#)).

letters

- Kang-Brown, J. "Jail Isn't the Place to Treat Drug Addiction." *New York Times*, June 27, 2017, New York edition, page A22.
- Kang-Brown, J. "L.A. catching up to Chicago in sleaze." *Los Angeles Times*, March 1, 2012.

teaching

- Doctoral Student Supervision / Mentorship through the Vera Institute of Justice*
- Mijin Kim, Doctoral Student, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 2016-2017.
- Olive Lu, Doctoral Student, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 2017-2018.
- Chase Montagnet, Doctoral Student, Rutgers School of Criminal Justice, 2020-2021.
- Jack Norton, Doctoral Student, CUNY Graduate Center, 2016.
- Selen Özdoğan, Doctoral Student, CUNY Graduate Center, 2024.
- Felipe Salazar Tobar, Master's Student, Rutgers School of Criminal Justice, 2016-2017.
- Luis C. Torres, Master's Student, Rutgers School of Criminal Justice, 2016-2017.
- Morgan C. Williams, Jr., Doctoral Student, CUNY Graduate Center, 2016.

Teaching Assistant, University of California, Irvine

Master's:

Geographic Information Systems

Hate Crimes
 Org Theory and the Legal System
 White Collar Crime

Undergraduate:
 American Socio-legal Theory
 Classics of Crime Cinema
 Gender & Social Control
 Introduction to Criminology, Law & Society
 Psychology & Law
 Public Health Practicum

invited talks “What Drives Jail Growth? Exploring Large Jails in Small Counties.” Neil A. Weiner
 Research Speaker Series, Vera Institute of Justice, New York, New York, October
 2016.

**selected
 conference
 presentations** Kang-Brown, J. “The Big Jail Rebound of 2020-23.” Presented at the annual meeting
 of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, November 2023.
 Kang-Brown, J. “Jail Financing.” Presented at the Decarceral Visions Conference, Los
 Angeles, California, September 2023.
 Kang-Brown, J. “Crime Wave Narrative.” Presented at the In Our Backyards Conven-
 ing, Chattanooga, Tennessee, August 2022.
 Kang-Brown, J. “Incarceration in the City and Countryside.” Presented at the an-
 nual meeting of the American Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November
 2018.
 Clegg, J., A. Usmani, and J. Kang-Brown, “Job Loss and Incarceration: Local Effects
 of a Natural Experiment.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American
 Sociological Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, August 2018.
 Kang-Brown, J. and L. Simich, “Questioning Bias: Validating a Bias Crime Victim As-
 sessment Tool in California and New Jersey.” Presented at the annual meeting of
 the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November
 2017.
 Kang-Brown, J. “Crime and Punishment: The Weakening Bond Between Victimiza-
 tion and Jail Admissions in US Metropolitan areas, 1978-2004.” Presented at
 the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans,
 Louisiana, November 2016.
 Kang-Brown, J. “Policing Racism in Los Angeles Neighborhoods: How Racial Inte-
 gration Shapes Hate Crime Enforcement.” Presented at the annual meeting of
 the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California, November
 2014.

- N. Wical and J. Kang-Brown. "The New York City Juvenile Justice Database: A Mechanism to Advance Data Driven Policy." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California, November 2014.
- Kang-Brown, J. "Understanding and Implementing the Array of Reform Strategies." Presented at the National Center for State Courts, Juvenile Justice Reform Summit, New England Region. Northampton, Massachusetts, September 2014.
- Kang-Brown, J. and N. Wical. "School Policy and Youth Contact with the Juvenile Justice System." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, November 2013.
- Grebenkemper, J. and J. Kang-Brown. "Grievance Blues: Understanding Grievances in California's Youth Correctional Facilities." Presented at the International Conference on Law and Society, Honolulu, Hawai'i, June 2012.
- Omori, M., D. Gascón, D. Haerle, and J. Kang-Brown. "Exploring the Intersection of Race and Gangs in California's Juvenile Justice Facilities." Presented at the annual meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, Newport Beach, California, February 2012.
- Kang-Brown, J. "Punishing Racism: Youth Accounts of Racist and Anti-racist Fights in California's Juvenile Correctional Facilities." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C., November 2011.
- Maxson, C., J. Grebenkemper, J. Kang-Brown, S. Reid, and D. Scott. "The Contours of Violence in Youth Correctional Facilities." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C., November 2011.
- Kang-Brown, J. "Reconstructing Hate Crime Law: Racism, Abolition and the Thirteenth Amendment." Presented at the annual meeting of the Association for the Study of Law, Culture and the Humanities, Las Vegas, Nevada, March 2011.
- Kang-Brown, J. "No Haters Here?: Vernacular Neighborhoods and Hate Crime." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California, November 2010.

selected
media &
appearances

- Woelfl, Lisa, "After pandemic decreases, share of Black people in Maryland prisons peaks," *Capital News Service*, April 16, 2024, ([web](#)).
- Poggio, Marco, "ABA report says electronic monitoring of migrants is punitive," *Law360*, February 23, 2024, ([web](#)).
- Mertz, Chuck, "The crime of electronic monitoring / Jacob Kang-Brown & James Kilgore," *This is Hell!*, February 15, 2024, (radio and [web](#)).
- Lapowsky, Issie, "Ankle monitors and iPhone apps: New data reveals just how huge America's digital jails have become," *Fast Company*, January 30, 2024, ([web](#)).
- Diaz, Jaclyn, "Jail populations are bouncing back to near pre-pandemic levels," *NPR National*, December 14, 2023 (radio and [web](#)).

- Gabbatt, Adam, “Billion-dollar prisons: why the US is pouring money into new construction,” *The Guardian*, October 28, 2023, ([web](#)).
- Dexheimer, Eric and Alexandra Kanik, “The most dangerous Texas jails, ranked by deaths, use-of-force in exclusive analysis,” *Houston Chronicle*, August 17, 2023. (print and [web](#)).
- D’Orio, Wayne, “Connecticut Has Done Something Remarkable With Crime: The state cut incarceration in half, while crime plummeted,” *Slate*, July 27, 2023. ([web](#)).
- Webster, Richard, “Report: Incarceration rate rising from pandemic lows,” *The Louisiana Weekly*, July 5, 2023. ([web](#)).
- Williams, Zach, “NY prison population reportedly plummets 26.9% from 2019 to 2022,” *The New York Post*, June 21, 2023. (print and [web](#)).
- Norwood, Candice, “More women are being detained as jail populations near pre-COVID levels,” *The 19th*, January 3, 2023. ([web](#)).
- Washington, John, “‘Unconstitutional hole’: How Pima County jail deaths — one recently ruled a homicide — are part of a grim pattern” *Arizona Luminaria*, November 28, 2022. ([web](#)).
- Dewan, Shaila, “Jail Is a Death Sentence for a Growing Number of Americans,” *New York Times*, November 22, 2022. (print and [web](#)).
- New Jersey Spotlight News Staff, “Public-Health Inmate Release Set to Be Last on Large Scale,” *NJ Spotlight News*, March 14, 2022. (TV).
- Yi, Karen, “NJ Had One of Largest Prison Population Drops in the U.S., Study Finds,” *WNYC / Gothamist*, March 10, 2022. (radio and [web](#)).
- Quantitative data analysis and research using decades of court data supporting a six-article and three documentary film investigative series with the *Louisville Courier Journal* and PBS *Independent Lens* on the persistent felony offender law in Kentucky. See for example, Matt Mencarini, Chris Kenning, and Jonathan Bullington, “What is a persistent felony offender? The law fueling Kentucky’s huge incarceration rate,” *Louisville Courier Journal*, February 3, 2022, (print, video, & [web](#)).
- Yi, Karen, “A Year After NJ Released Thousands Early from Prison, Only 9% Are Back in Custody,” *WNYC / Gothamist*, January 7, 2022. (radio and [web](#)).
- Python, James, “Colorado Has Released 290 Inmates On Governor’s Orders,” *North Denver News*, January 2, 2022 ([web](#)).
- Wilkie, Jordan, “NC Jails Paid to House Other Governments’ Detainees Face Tricky Math, Policy Questions,” *Carolina Public Press*, October 27, 2021, ([web](#)).
- Li, Weihua, Beth Schwartzapfel, and Mike Sislak, “Jail Populations Creep Back Up After COVID-19” *The Marshall Project*, June 7, 2021 ([web](#)); a version went via *The Associated Press* wire service and story ran with local color in newspapers across the United States ([web](#)).

- Jensen, Latisha, “Black Oregonians Are Imprisoned at a Rate Almost Four Times That of White People,” *Willamette Week*, May 5, 2021. ([web](#)).
- Lynch, Sarah, “A Jail By Any Other Name,” *The River: Hudson Valley Newsroom*, February 26, 2021. ([web](#)).
- Garcia, Marcela, “Does Mass. need a new plan for a women’s prison – or a better plan to decarcerate them?” *Boston Globe*, February 9, 2021. ([web](#)).
- Becker, Deborah, “Massachusetts Incarceration Numbers Rise, After Steep Drop,” *WBUR* (Boston NPR) February 2, 2021. ([web](#)).
- Zhang, Christine, “Datawatch - Behind Bars,” *Financial Times*, February 1, 2021, page 1. (print).
- Kilgore, James, “Biden and Prison Reforms - a soft target?” *Al Jazeera Opinion*, January 29, 2021. ([web](#)).
- Brendon Derr, Rebecca Griesbach, and Danya Issawi, “States Are Shutting Down Prisons as Guards are Crippled By Covid-19” *The New York Times*, January 1, 2021, (January 2 in print). ([web](#)).
- Lash, Nathaniel, “The Coronavirus Has Found a Safe Harbor,” *The New York Times*, December 18, 2020 ([web](#)).
- Shorman, Jonathan and Katie Bernard, “‘I feel like I’m in a tomb.’ In Kansas prisons, COVID-19 kindles festering problems,” *The Wichita Eagle*, May 6, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Editorial Board, “Coronavirus shows us the danger and inanity of our prison state,” *The Los Angeles Times*, May 29, 2020 ([web](#)).
- Schmelzer, Elise, “Colorado released 280 inmates under governor’s executive order – less than 2 percent of prison population,” *Denver Post*, May 28, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Eisler, Peter, Linda So, Ned Parker, Brad Heath, “Special Report: ‘Death Sentence’ - the hidden coronavirus toll in U.S. jails and prisons,” *Reuters*, May 18, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Garcia, Sandra, “U.S. Prison Population Remained Stable as Pandemic Grew,” *The New York Times*, May 14, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Speri, Alice, “As Coronavirus Spreads Behind Bars, Prisons Release Very Few People,” *The Intercept*, May 14, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Timms, Mariah, “Report: State prison populations have not meaningfully dropped during pandemic, Tennessee included” *The Tennessean*, May 14, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Widra, Emily and Peter Wagner, “While jails drastically cut populations, state prisons have released almost no one,” Prison Policy Institute, May 14, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Flagg, Anna and Joseph Neff, “Why Jails Are So Important in the Fight Against Coronavirus,” *The New York Times*, March 31, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Eisler, Peter, Ned Parker, and Grant Smith, “Releasing inmates, screening staff: U.S. jails and prisons rush to limit virus risks,” *Reuters*, March 22, 2020. ([web](#)).
- Editorial Board, “Behind Bars: A Sharper Focus on Jail Alternatives” *Fort Wayne Gazette*, December 18, 2019. ([web](#)).

- Oppel, Rich, Jr. "A Cesspool of a Dungeon': The Surging Population in Rural Jails," *The New York Times*, December 13, 2019, (December 14 in print). ([web](#)).
- Heiss, Jasmine and Jack Norton, "The Hidden Scandal of US Criminal Justice? Rural Incarceration Has Boomed", *The Guardian*, December 13, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Vizcaino, Maria Elena, "New York City Council Votes to Close Rikers Island Jail Complex," *Bloomberg News*, October 17, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Reicher, Mike, "Tennessee prison population hits second consecutive year of record highs," *The Tennessean*, August 15, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Dyson, Tauren, "Researchers link jail time, economic woes to drug deaths" *UPI*, July 5, 2019 ([web](#)).
- Howard, Jacqueline, "Incarceration, falling incomes may play a role in US opioid epidemic, study says," *CNN*, July 3, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Galvin, Gabby, "Incarceration Helped Fuel America's Opioid Crisis, Study Suggests," *U.S. News and World Report*, July 3, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Editorial Board, "US mass incarceration damages health and shortens lives" *The Lancet Public Health*, July 1, 2019 ([web](#)).
- Tereschuk, David and Laura Fong, "US jail populations drop but not for women," *PBS NewsHour Weekend*, June 30, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Editorial Board, "Jail Is No Place for Mothers, or Mothers-to-Be," *Los Angeles Times* May 11, 2019. ([web](#)).
- O'Donoghue, Julia "Is Louisiana Still the Incarceration Capital of the US?" *New Orleans Times Picayune* April 30, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Cheves, John, "Prison populations are falling in most states, but ballooning in Kentucky. Here's why." *Lexington Herald-Leader*, April 25, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Hale, Steven, "Most States Are Reducing Prison Populations—Tennessee's Is Growing," *Nashville Scene*, April 25, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Lannan, Katie, "Mass. Incarceration Rate Lowest In The Country, Report Finds," *WGBH*, April 24, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Lewis, Nicole, "The U.S. Prison Population is Shrinking," April 24, 2019 *The Marshall Project* ([web](#)).
- Messenger, Tony, "Battle against mass incarceration is making a dent in Missouri's prison population," *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, April 24, 2019. ([web](#)).
- Zhang, Christine, "Maryland's prison population drops to 1980s levels, continuing a multi-year decline," *Baltimore Sun*, April 24, 2019, ([web](#)).
- Editorial Board, "All Over the Map" *Fort Wayne Gazette*, January 10, 2019 ([web](#)).
- Downs, Ray, "USDA loan, ICE detainees help keep rural Florida jail in business," *UPI* October, 31, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Greenblatt, Alan, "In Rural America, Violent Crime Reaches Highest Level in a Decade," *Governing Magazine*, July 2018, ([web](#)).

- Iannelli, Jerry, "Wall Street Firm Makes Money From South Florida ICE Detention Center Accused of Abuse," *Miami New Times*, July 11, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Melame, Samantha, "Why is Mass Incarceration Moving to the Suburbs?" *Philadelphia Inquirer*, June 26, 2018, ([web](#)).
- Schimmel, Becca, "Study Shows Decline In Prison Population Doesn't Tell Full Story," WKU, June 25, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Iannelli, Jerry, "Florida's Prison Population Rose by 14 Percent From 2000 to 2015 Despite Reforms" *Miami New Times*, June 18, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Exstrum, Olivia, "The Era of Mass Incarceration Isn't Over. This New Report Shows Why." *Mother Jones*, June 14, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Matthew, Teresa, "Mass Incarceration's Complex Statistics," *City Lab* June 14, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Evans, Whitney, "Are Prison Populations Decreasing? Depends On Where You Look" *NPR*, June 14, 2018, ([web](#)).
- Misra, Tanvi, "Where the Prison Population is Rising," *City Lab*, May 24, 2018 ([web](#)).
- Farivar, Masood, "US Prison Population Keeps Falling," May 18, 2018, *Voice of America News*, ([web](#)).
- Dresser, Michael, "Maryland Tops States in Prison Decline," *Baltimore Sun*, May 18, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Lewis, Nicole, "Maryland Leads as Prison Populations Continue to Decline," *The Marshall Project*, May 18, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Capehart, Jonathan, "11 Million Americans Go to Jail Every Year. Where are they?" *Midday on WNYC*, WNYC May 15, 2018. ([web](#)).
- Lane, Mary Beth, "Opioid crisis blamed as cause for rural Ohio counties' need for new jails," *The Columbus Dispatch*, June 23, 2017. ([web](#)).
- Wheeling, Kate, "Rural Jails Impair Efforts to Reduce Mass Incarceration," *Pacific Standard Mag*, June 16, 2017. ([web](#)).
- Misra, Tanvi, "The Rise of Rural Incarceration," *City Lab*, June 15, 2017, ([web](#)).
- Lapowsky, Iessie, "Incarceration is Skyrocketing in Rural America," *Wired*, June 13, 2017. ([web](#)).
- Schuppe, Jon, "Rural and Small-Town Jails Are Driving America's High Incarceration Rate, Researchers Find," *NBC News*, June 13, 2017. ([web](#)).
- Wan, William, "Think crowded jails are an urban problem? A new study says rural jails are growing fastest." *The Washington Post*, June 13, 2017. ([web](#)).
- Pichii, Aimee, "What's behind the troubling growth of rural jails," *CBS News*, June 13, 2017 ([web](#)).
- Clark, Patrick, "Rural Jails Are Locking Up More and More Americans," *Bloomberg News*, June 13, 2017. ([web](#)).
- Newkirk II, Vann R, "Racial Threat and Incarceration Rates," *The Atlantic*, March 28, 2017. ([web](#)).

- Staff author. "Tulare County jail population among highest in state," *Visalia Times-Delta*, July 11, 2016. ([web](#)).
- Editorial Board, "Course Corrections," *Fort Wayne Journal Gazette*, February 10, 2016. ([web](#)).
- Shawgo, Ron, "Small Counties Bearing Jail Burden," *Fort Wayne Journal Gazette*, February 7, 2016. ([web](#)).
- Travis, Jeremy, "Who is Putting the Most People in Jail? Not New York, Chicago, or LA." *The Marshall Project*, December 15, 2015. ([web](#)).
- Pearson, Jake, "Study: Smaller counties driving US jail population growth," *The Associated Press*, December 15, 2015. ([web](#)).

service

Conference Activity

- Sub-Area Chair on Jails & Prisons, Program Committee for American Society of Criminology, 2024 Annual Meeting.
- Organizer and Chair, "Jail Problems in the United States: Empirical Research on Jail Growth, Closures, and Decarceration" American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 2023.
- Organizer, "Incarceration: A Vera Institute of Justice Research Symposium," New York City, April 16 and 17, 2020. (Cancelled due to Covid-19 pandemic).
- Organizer, "Incarceration: A Vera Institute of Justice Research Symposium," New York City, October 25 and 26, 2018.
- Organizer and Chair, "Research Strategies for Jail Population Reduction," American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 2017.
- Organizer and Chair, "The Big House Next Door: Exploring the Overuse of Pretrial Detention in Jails," American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 2016.
- Chair, Hate Crime and Intergroup Conflict Session at annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois., November 2012.
- Chair, Hate Crime and Intergroup Conflict Session at annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C., November 2011.
- Digital Curator, Association for Political and Legal Anthropology, 2011.
- Department Representative for Critical Theory Emphasis (CTE) 2008-2011.

Reviewer for Journals

- Journal of Correctional Health Care
 Journal of Drug Issues
 Punishment and Society
 SSM-Population Health

programming skills

Spatial analysis, cartography, and web-based maps (ArcGIS, D3.js, QGIS).

Statistical analysis (Stata, SPSS, R).

Database management and query languages (SQL).

Data visualization and graphic design (D3.js, Adobe Illustrator, Indesign).

languages

English (native speaker).

Chinese (reading - fair, writing & speaking - fair).

French (reading - well, writing & speaking - fair).

Spanish (reading - fair, writing & speaking - fair).